

**IDENTIFICAÇÃO DA PALEOFAUNA
PLEISTOCÊNICA E HOLOCÊNICA
NAS PINTURAS RUPESTRES DO
PARQUE NACIONAL SERRA
DA CAPIVARA E ENTORNO**

**Iderlan de Souza
Celito Kesting
Eliete Silva**

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Paleontologia

- ▣ A **Paleontologia** (do grego *palaiós*, antigo + *óntos*, ser + *lógos*, estudo) é a ciência que estuda a vida do passado da Terra e o seu desenvolvimento ao longo do tempo geológico, bem como os processos de integração da informação biológica no registro geológico, isto é, a formação dos fósseis.

Fósseis

- ▣ Os **fósseis** (palavra derivada do termo latino *fossilis* que significa "desenterrado" ou "extraído da terra") são restos de seres vivos ou evidências de atividades biológicas, preservados em diversos materiais.

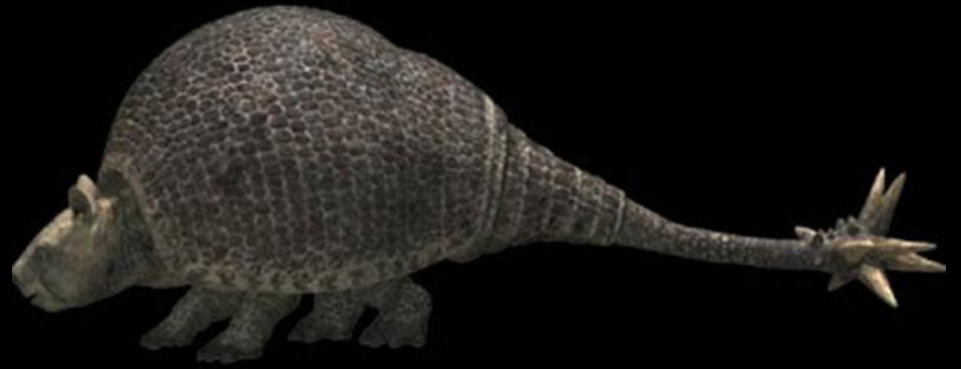
Morfologia

Morfologia é o estudo da forma dos seres vivos, ou de partes deles. Esse estudo pode dividir-se em duas partes: Anatomia (visão macroscópica) e Histologia (visão microscópica). É uma ferramenta fundamental para a identificação e classificação das espécies. A descrição morfológica baseia-se na observação das estruturas presentes no corpo dos seres, o que direciona o estudo das organizações estruturais dos organismos, possibilitando comparações entre os diferentes tipos de organizações estruturais, ou seja, a anatomia comparativa.

Toca da Entrada do Baixão da Vaca (Glyptodontideo)



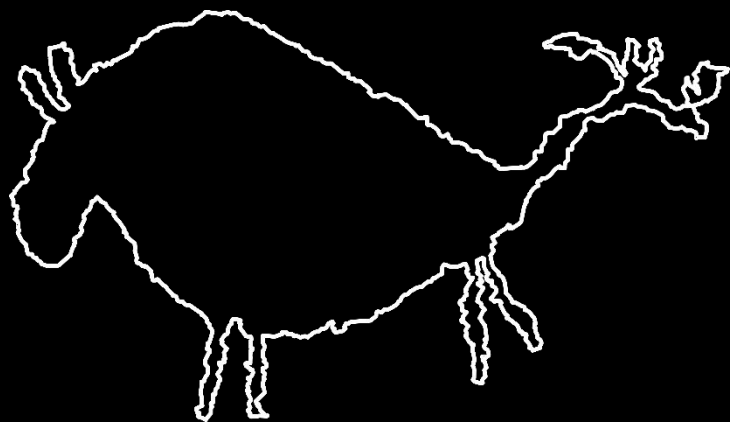
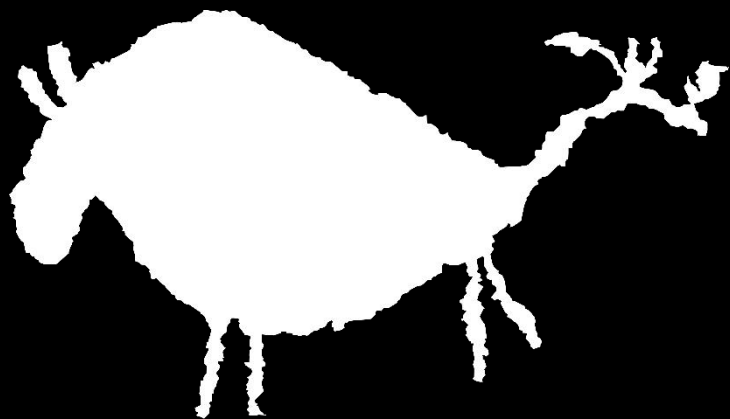
5 cm



Glyptodon clavipes



5 cm



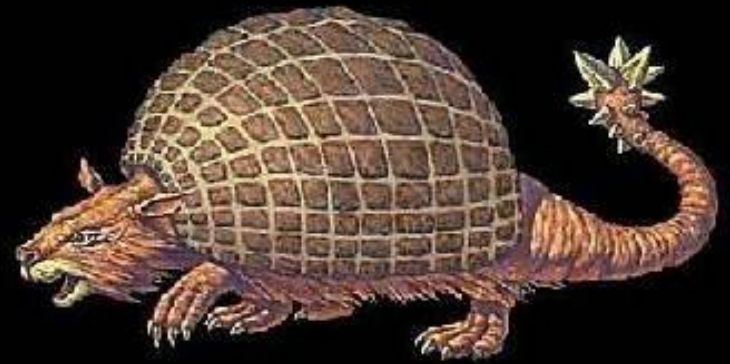
Toca do Salitre



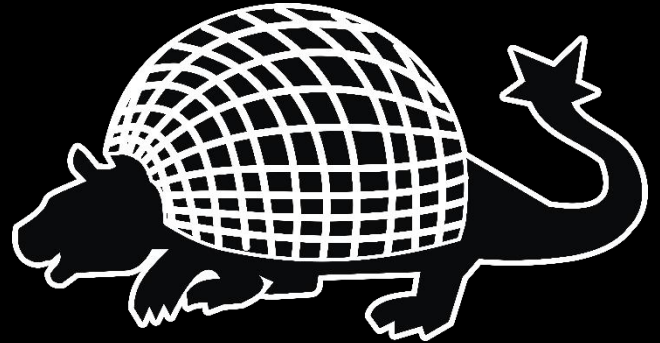
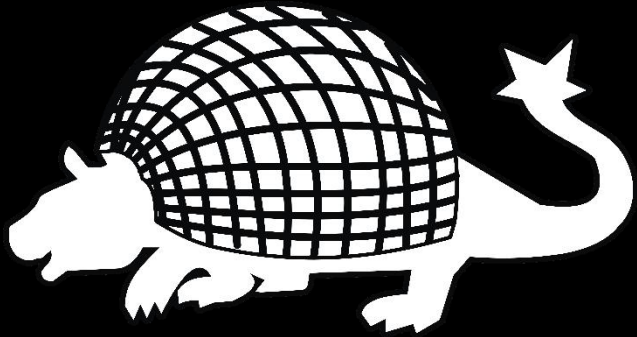
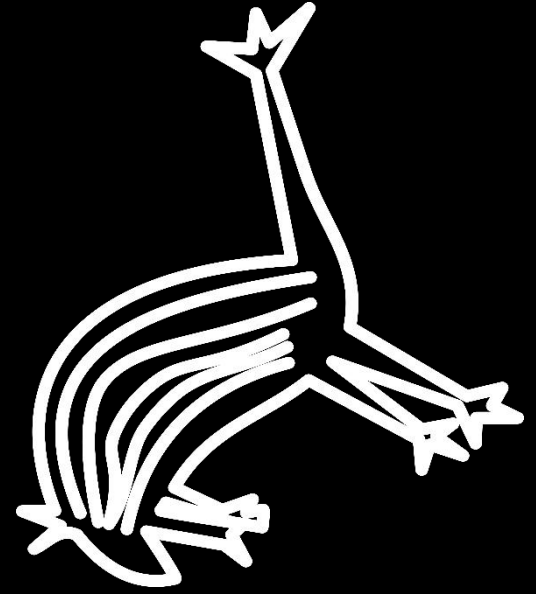
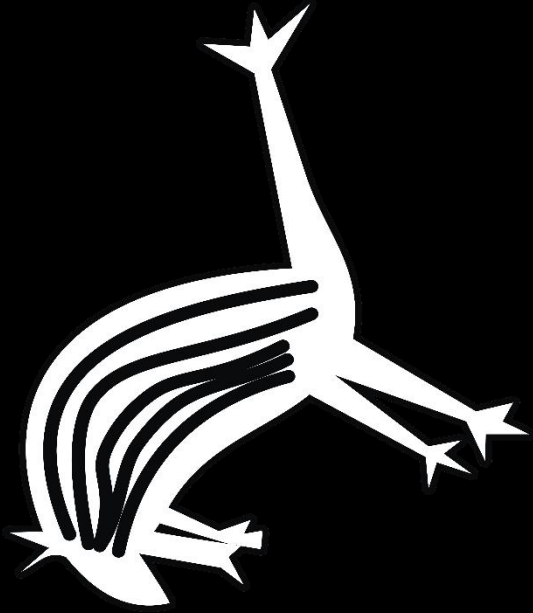
Gliptodontideo



5 cm



Hoplophorus euphactus



Toca do Boqueirão da Pedra Furada
(*Macraocheenia patachonica*)



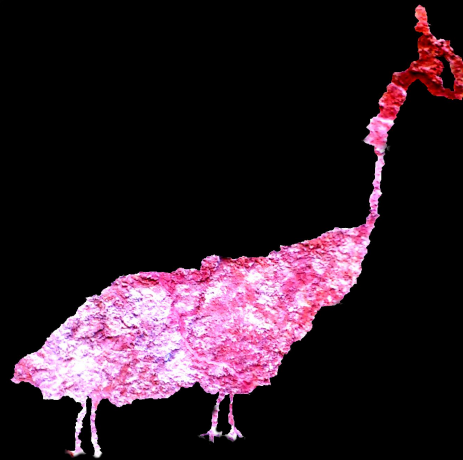


MACRAUCHENIA
PATACHONICA

MACRAUCHENIA PATACHONICA



*Macrauchenia
patachonica*

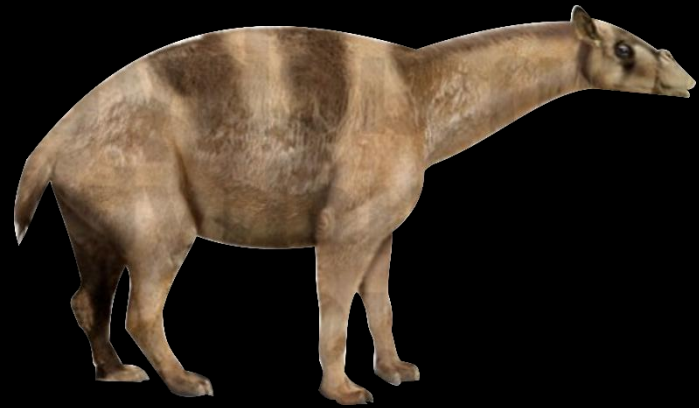


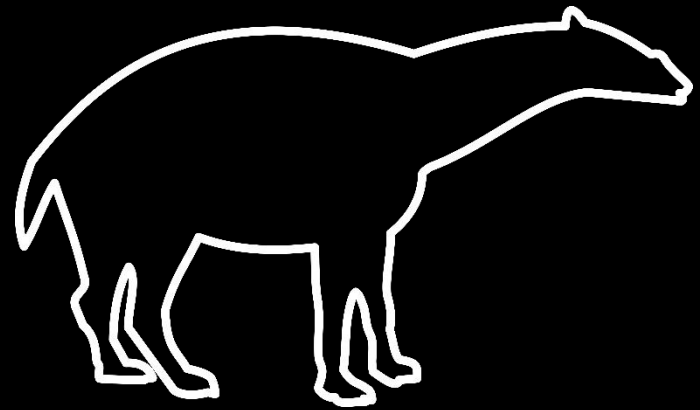
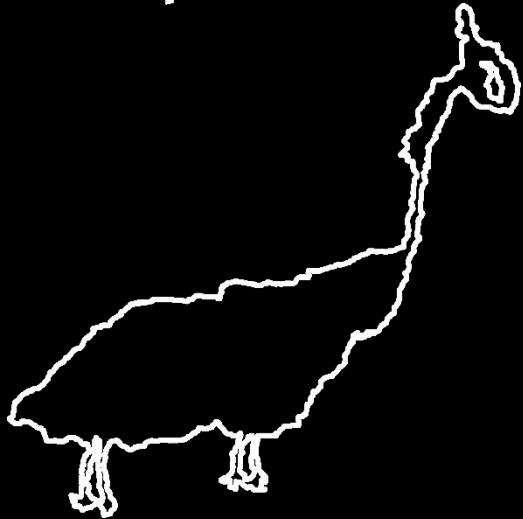
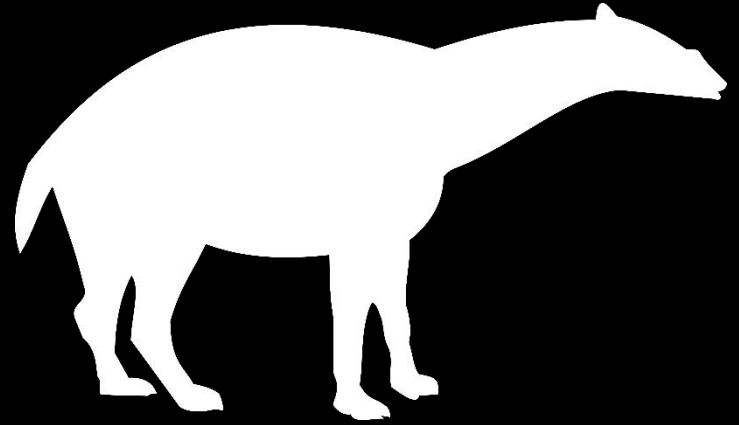
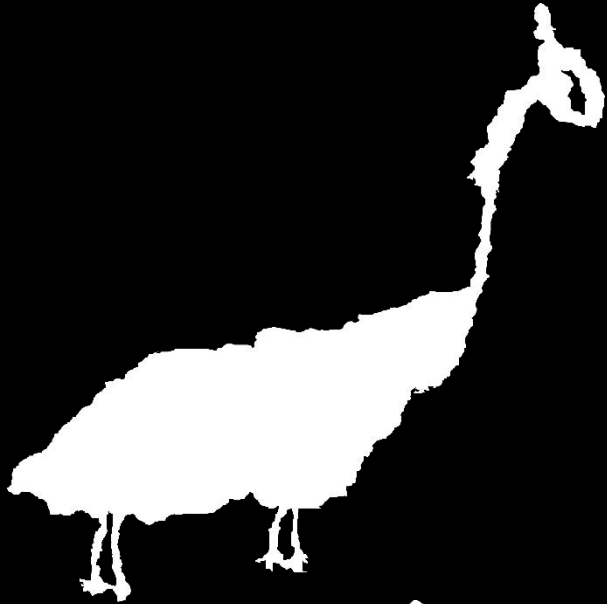
5 cm

Toca do
Boqueirão da
Pedra Furada



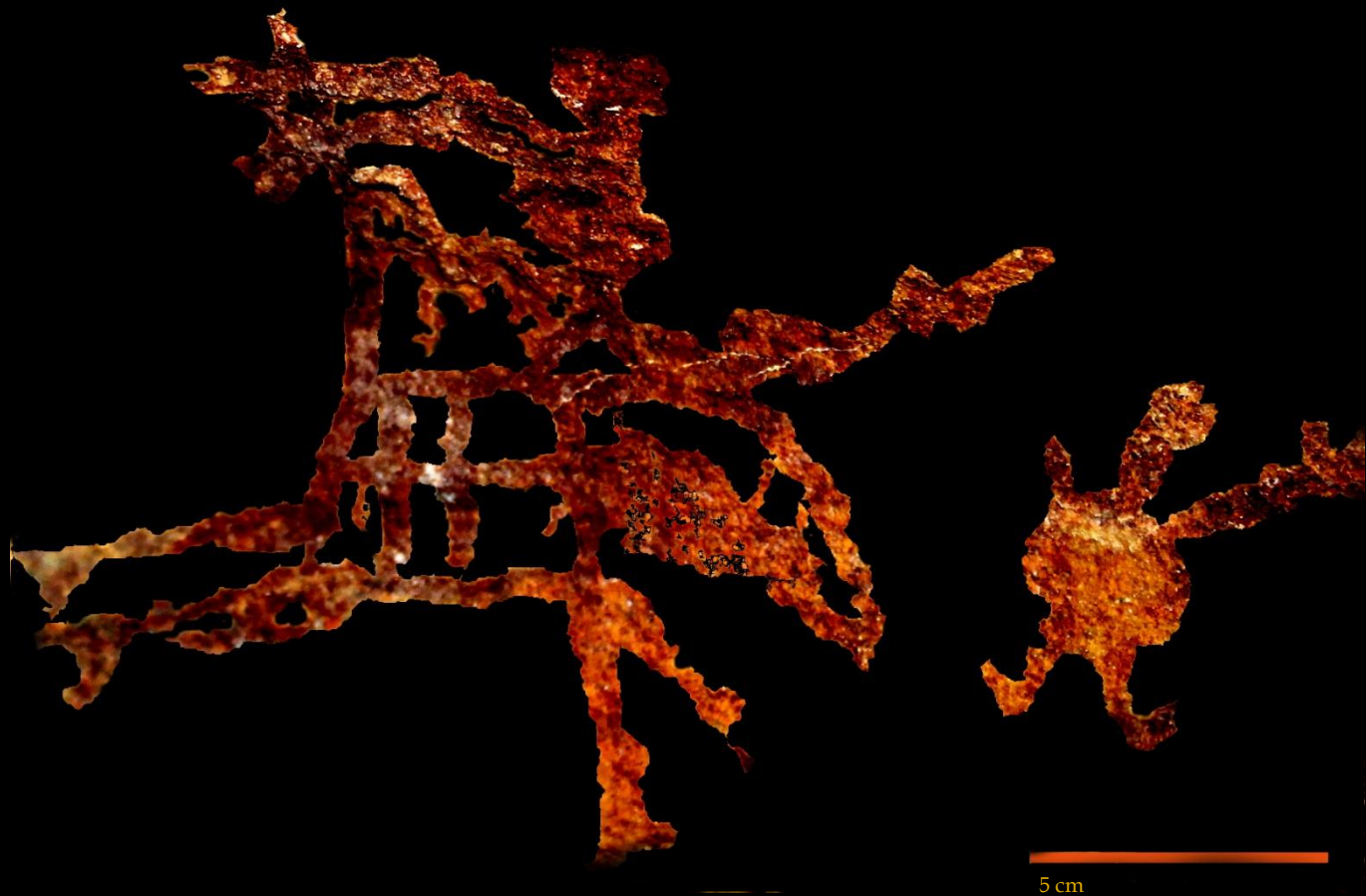
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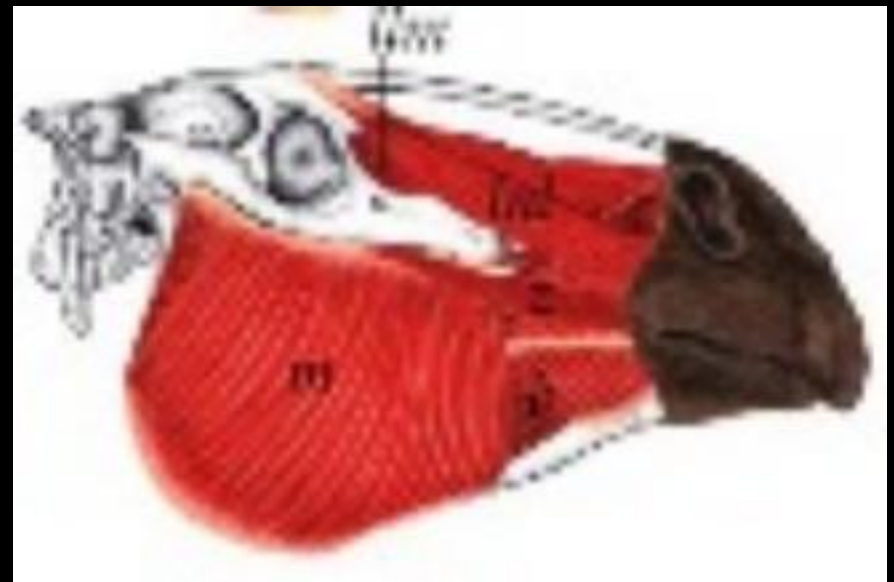




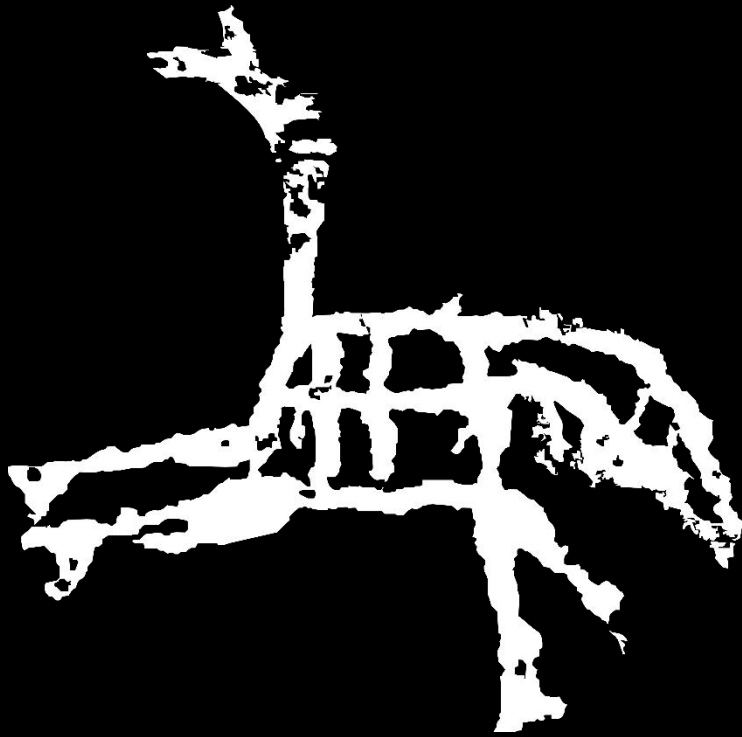
Hippidion

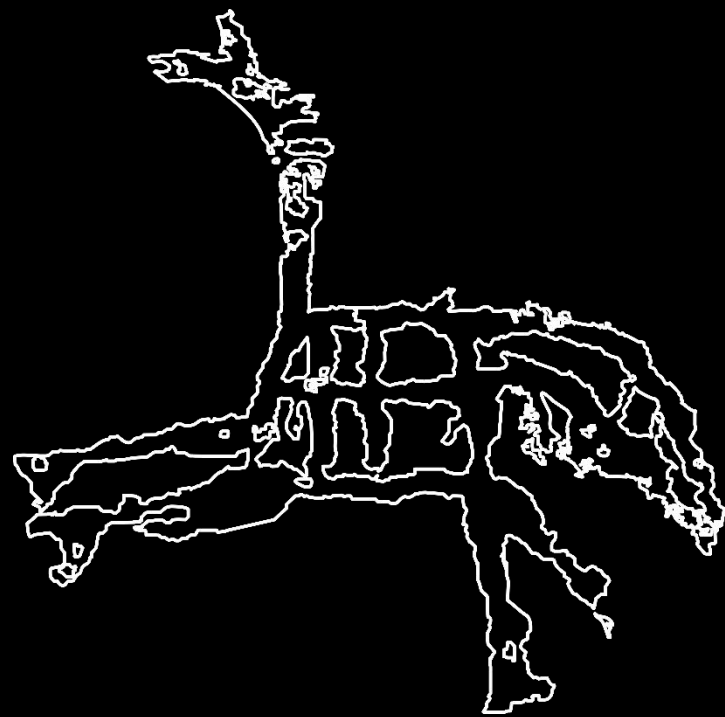
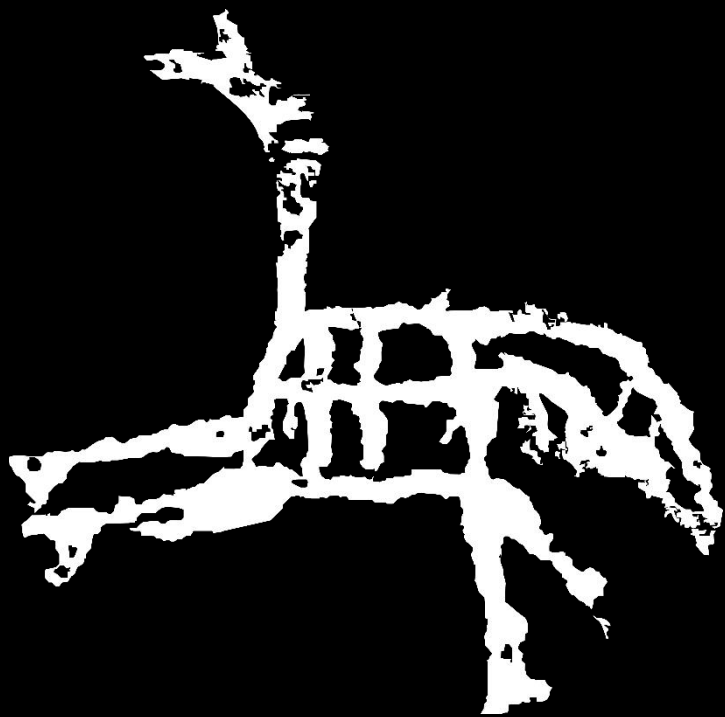






<http://felipe-elias-portfolio.blogspot.com>

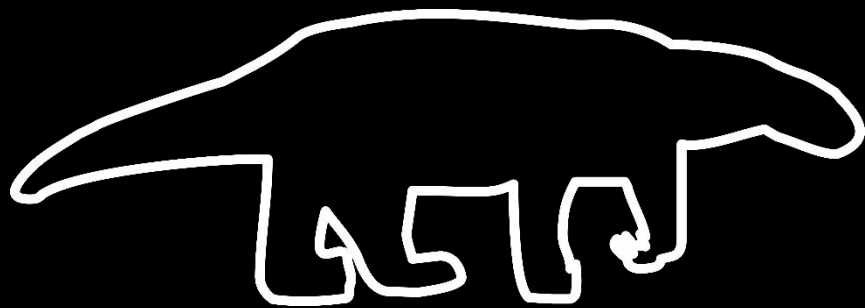
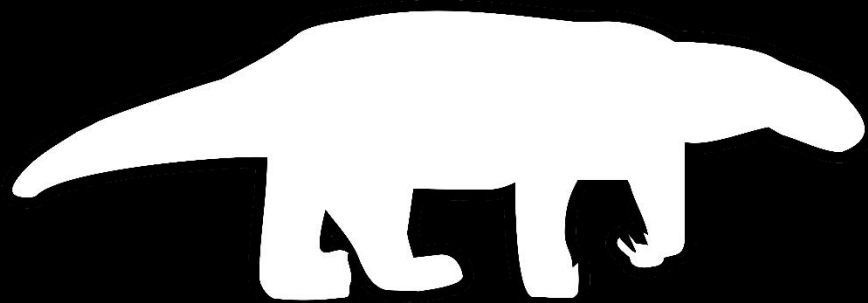




Toca do Serrote da Bastiana (Preguiças) *Scelidodon*?



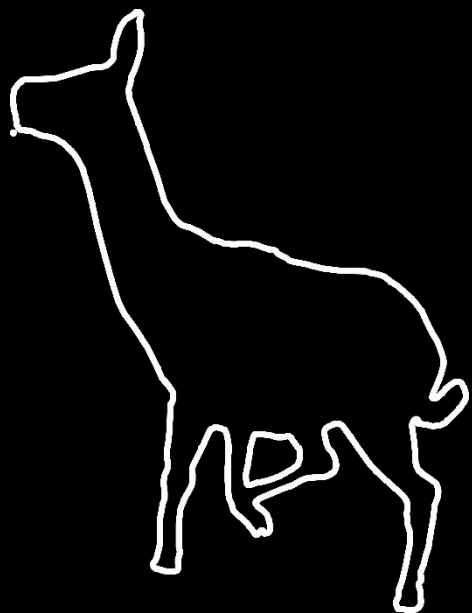
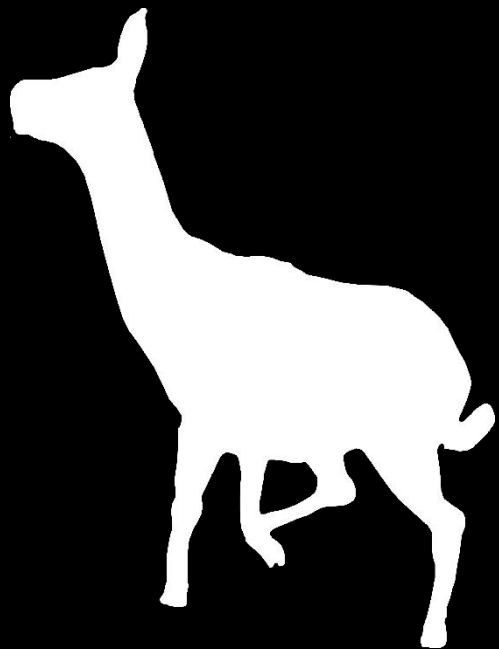




Toca do Boqueirão da Pedra Furada
(*Palaeolama*)

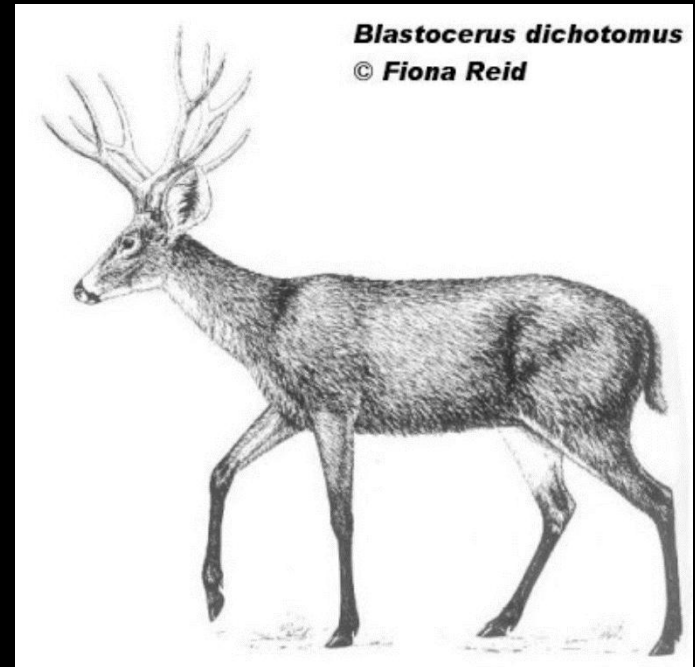


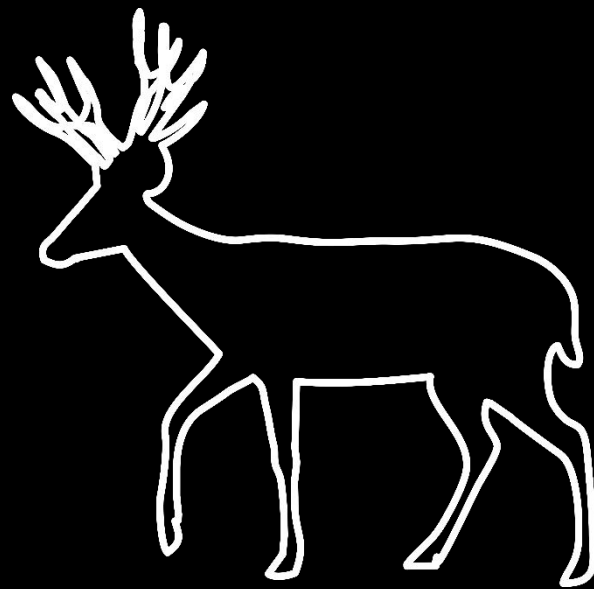
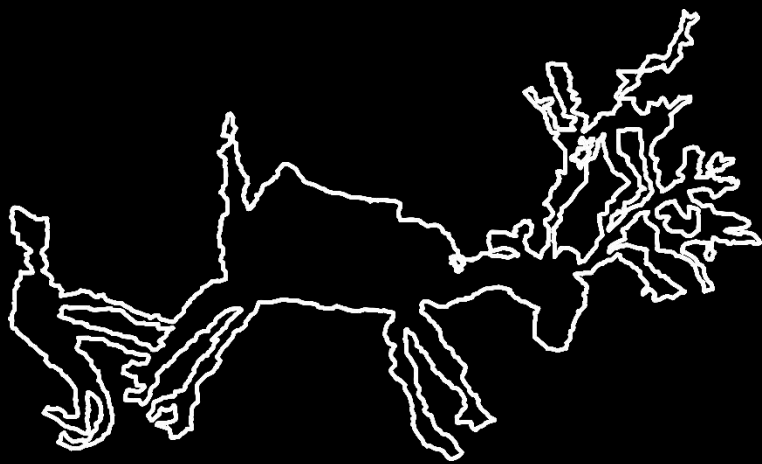
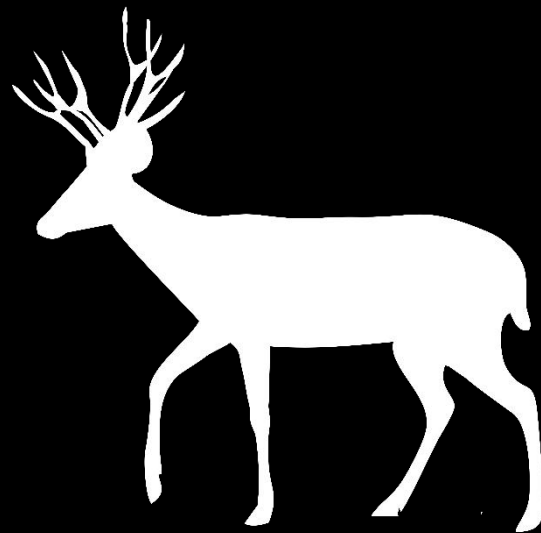
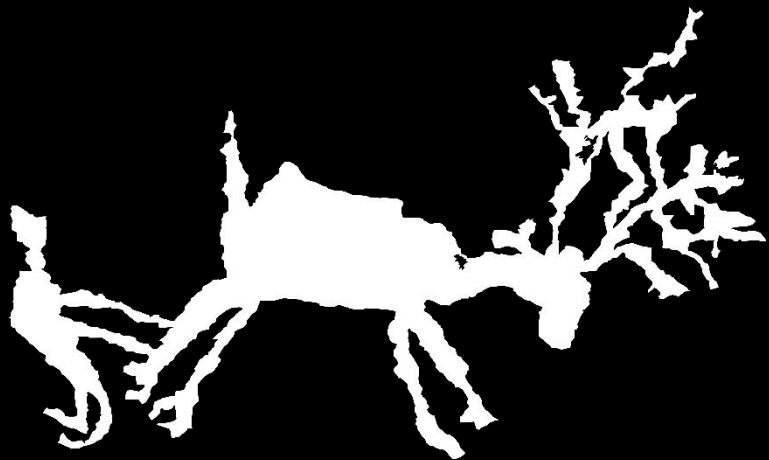




TOCA DA PEDRA UNA II

VEADO GALHEIRO (*BLASTOCERUS DICHOTOMUS*)



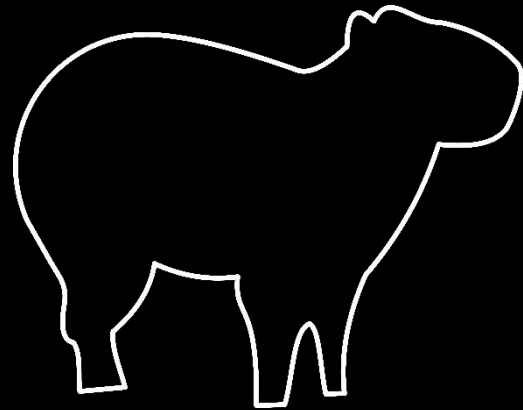
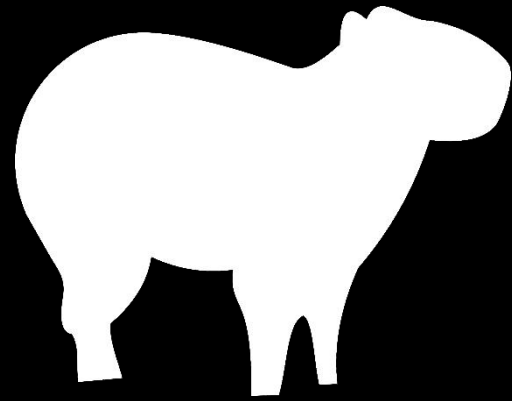


TOCA DA PEDRA UNA II

Hydrochoerus sp.









Gratos!